



DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

Developmental disabilities (DD) are specific disorders that may occur anytime from before a baby's birth, up until the age of 22. A developmental disability may take different forms. A developmental disability condition may cause a child to develop more slowly all along, or to have physical difficulties and limitations, or have trouble learning and growing like other children in general. Sometimes an individual has more than one condition or disability.

To be eligible for services through OPWDD:

- Significant challenges which limit their ability to function in comparison to their non-disabled peers.
- Become disabled before the age of 22 with:
 - Intellectual Disability
 - Cerebral Palsy
 - Epilepsy
 - Autism
 - Familial Dysautonomia
 - Pradar Will
 - Fetal Alcohol Syndrome
 - Neurological impairment, or
 - Any other condition which causes impairment in general intellectual functioning or adaptive behavior.

Children from birth through age seven (7)

- Do not need a specific diagnosis
- Require a 12 month delay in one or more functional areas:
 - Physical, cognitive, language, social and adaptive development
 - 33% delay in one functional area or 25% delay in two functional areas. For example, a child will have significant delays in both speech and fine motor development.
 - Testing scores that meet a specific criteria (2 standard deviations below the mean in one functional area or a score of 1.5 standard deviations below the mean in two functional areas).
- Will be reevaluated for eligibility at age seven (7).



Over 6 million individuals in the United States have developmental disabilities.

Developmental disabilities are different from "developmental delays," which show up as a lag in one or more areas of growth or skill.

Guide & Connect simplifies and delivers information about OPWDD changes that affect individuals with DD. Sign up at guideandconnect.org.



DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

The New York State Office for People With Developmental Disabilities (OPWDD) is responsible for coordinating services for more than 126,000 New Yorkers with developmental disabilities, including intellectual disability, autism, cerebral palsy, epilepsy, familial dysautonomia and neurological impairment (injury, malformation, or disease involving the central nervous System).

OPWDD Services

Front Door

To access services and assistance from New York State in caring for a child or adult with a disability, you will need to access the "Front Door." The Front Door is the New York State point of entry for people looking into services for a person with intellectual or developmental disabilities.

Care Coordination Organizations (CCO's)

Care Coordination Organizations (CCO's) will coordinate both home and community based services for individuals with disabilities as well as health and wellness services.

Support

There are supports that may be available to people who are found eligible for services through OPWDD. These services are designed to help people with developmental disabilities live their life, learn about new things, become employed, and join recreational activities.

Parent Network of WNY's Family Support Programs

- Eligibility
- Family Behavior Support and Advocacy
- Family Support and Advocacy Program
- Parent Education Workshops



THE MORE
YOU
LEARN



The Life Plan is a very detailed person-centered care plan which should address all service needs. It is reviewed frequently (*a minimum of twice a year*) and updated as needed based on the person's life goals and changing needs.



People with developmental disabilities benefit from comprehensive long-term services. These services help people with disabilities become more productive and independent.

References and information provided by:
-www.opwdd.ny.gov
-cdc.gov/features/dsdev_disabilities
-ici.umn.edu
Visit parentnetworkwny.org for more info.



The contents of this document were developed under a grant from the US Department of Education, #H325160003. However, those contents do not necessarily represent the policy of the US Department of Education, and you should not assume endorsement by the Federal Government. Project Officer, Carmen Sanchez.

(716) 332-4170
 info@parentnetworkwny.org
 www.parentnetworkwny.org

PARENT
NETWORK
OF WESTERN NEW YORK

@ParentNetwork
@PNWNY